

THE HAWAIIAN STAR.

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FRIDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1893.

THE NEW PILOT CODE.

There is to be a new code of pilot regulations which, if framed on the American and European models, with the minor differences which the geographical situation of this port suggests, will go far to prevent in the future such catastrophes as have occurred in the past upon Puukiki point.

We believe that the public would be satisfied with a rule obliging a pilot boat to remain outside the harbor every night; with another fixing a point at which pilots must meet incoming ships and within which they are not to linger waiting for the nearer approach of any given vessel; and with a regulation such as obtains everywhere else, making the service and attendance of a pilot in no sense subsidiary or auxiliary to that of the port physician.

Some improvement in the harbor lights should be provided for by the Government on the lines, we believe, of those which were laid down in the Council yesterday by Alexander Young.

There may be other advisable rules than the three enumerated, but these, if they had been in force, would have saved the Mowera from disaster.

MR. CLEVELAND AND CONGRESS

There is a marked spirit of rebellion among the Democrats of the American Senate and House at the dictation which President Cleveland has seen fit to exercise upon the legislative branch of the Government in the matter of currency reform. "It is undeniable," says the Washington correspondent of the New York Sun, "that from the earliest days of the present session, there has been developing the feeling of antagonism between Mr. Cleveland and Democratic Senators, not to speak of Representatives, whose numbers are not small nor their importance insignificant. This antagonism relates not wholly nor chiefly to the question of the repeal of the purchasing clause of Sherman act. It has grown out of Mr. Cleveland's assumption of the right to control the action of Congress, and to dictate the policy of the Government in all its departments.

"Conceding to him the right and duty to lay before Congress his recommendations and views, they deny to Mr. Cleveland the right to lay down the ultimatum, and in a dictatorial spirit say it and nothing else will secure his sanction. They dispute at once and seriously the propriety of Mr. Cleveland's doing anything in that spirit to influence Senators and Representatives for or against measures.

"Democrats who hold to this are not exclusively those who are favorable to silver and opposed to repeal. It is not solely such Democrats by any means who think Mr. Cleveland is too much disposed to be the dictator as to the action of Congress, who think the spirit of his action is the reverse of that which should animate the President, ardently as he may desire to have his ideas and policy prevail. It would be safe to say that a majority of the Democratic Senators to-day are as one in the conviction that Mr. Cleveland has not only exceeded propriety in his endeavors to carry his point as to repeal, but has given good cause to Democrats for refusing to obey what they think may be properly described as commands, which, if not obeyed promptly and fully, will be followed by penalties from him; as in some instances, it is believed, rewards have been held out, if not conferred, on those who, even at the sacrifice of honest conviction, have done, or signified an intention to do, his will.

"Among Democrats in Congress, the Senate especially, who feel and know why they feel this way, the spirit of revolt exists, and it menaces the very objects Mr. Cleveland and perhaps a majority of Democratic Senators wish to see carried through Congress. Silver and anti-silver men, repeal and anti-repeal men, are in sympathy to this. Also, it is far from impossible that a majority may act as to defeat those objects as the best way to admonish Mr. Cleveland and assert their own self respect."

It becomes of much local interest to know what will be the effect upon the rebellious Congressmen of any recommendations which the Executive may see fit to make about Hawaii.

It is pleasing to know that, despite the need of strict economy in public administration, the B. and O. Health is inclined to give Dr. Goto's experiment a thorough trial. This is as it should be. Immediate results from any treatment that is applied to a disease which has the deep-seated and intractable nature of the white plague, cannot be looked for. Only quacks and patent remedies will promise any lightning change from decay to health. Such things are matters of time and require extreme patience among all concerned. As to the present effect of the Goto treatment it is admitted that it has helped the poor sufferers at Molokai who have submitted themselves to it. This is an excellent sign and should be accepted as cause for the continued and indefinite co-operation of the Board in the work of the Japanese specialist.

FROM Disraeli's "Endymion":

"Do you differ with me?"
"No, it is with him I differ."

Webster gives some examples in point: Differ, meaning to be separate, is followed by from, as "wisdom differs from folly"; so is differ, meaning to disagree; but the word differ, meaning to contend; to be at a variance with; to strive or debate in words, is illustrated in the dictionary by this single quotation from Rowe:

We'll never differ with a crowded pit.

Our esteemed contemporary will observe that the English language has shades of meaning which may not have been observed even by the men who break their private fads upon handbooks which they are pleased to name "Pure English."

HOW TO CONDUCT A RESTAURANT.

The French Manager Tells of His Training and Methods.

In a popular French restaurant, whose proprietor is credited with having made an enormous fortune, there is a young man with blond hair and moustache who acts as manager during certain hours. He is the son of the proprietor, and although only 21 years old, he has been educated to his present work by a very thorough experience in every branch of the restaurant business. After finishing his school education his father sent him to Paris with letters of introduction to a prominent restaurateur there. This man started the youth's training by making him a scullion in his kitchen. He cleaned the silver first and then the glassware. He was treated like any other scullion, and had his ears boxed more than once by irate cooks. He also learned how to wash dishes, scrub floors, clean ranges (the meanest work in a large kitchen), build fires and be handy in assisting the cooks. Later he was instructed in the art of cookery, and after graduating from the kitchen became an assistant to the waiters. He learned how to set a table properly, to be quick without being awkward, and to keep himself in the background as much as possible. After a lengthy apprenticeship he was made a waiter. His father's friend watched him sharply, and corrected his mistakes unhesitatingly. Finally he was made assistant manager, learned how to check dishonesty in employees, to buy economically, to control men, to keep the restaurant clean and attractive, to see that there were no leakages, and in short, to keep a watchful eye on the hundred and one details that are unavoidably attached to the management of a large restaurant.

After leaving the restaurant he traveled through the wine-growing districts and saw how the grape juice was made into wine. He also investigated the manufacture of brandies and liquors, informed himself as to the relative values of different kinds of wines and liquors, and laid the foundations for an expert knowledge of them.

"I worked ten, fifteen and sometimes twenty hours a day," he said recently, "and it seemed hard at the time. Not many American boys are trained so rigidly, but I tell you it has been worth a great deal to me since. Having done every part of the work required in a restaurant myself, I know now whether it is done properly or not. When I go into the kitchen I know whether the dishes are being washed properly, whether the scullions are alert, whether the floor is as clean as it should be, and whether the cooks are wasteful or economical. If I had not been through it all I would not be able to criticize intelligently, but as it is none of them can fool me. I can also tell instantly whether the waiters are as polite and attentive as they should be, whether they pour the wine properly and keep the glasses filled. There are so many details connected with proper waiting that the average well-informed man would not notice the lack of a few, but my experienced eye will detect any neglect, however slight, instantly.

"In purchasing my experience is of inestimable value. I know at once whether foods are as they should be; I know exactly what results can be achieved from a given quantity, and I know how long they will remain in good condition. In every department of the business I feel at home, and never find myself groping in the dark, relying upon somebody else for information. In none is this more pleasing to me than in the department of wines and liquors. If a customer asks me a question about a wine or liquor I can

answer him satisfactorily and intelligently. Only half an hour ago a customer complained because the *creme de menthe* served to him was white instead of green. The waiter knew nothing of the subject, and, if I had not been called, the customer would have gone away displeased and thinking that a spurious article had been served to him. When I explained to him that *creme de menthe* is always colorless, except when coloring matter is added, he was satisfied. I explained to him the manufacture, at which he was greatly pleased, and I know he will come here again.

BY AUTHORITY.

In accordance with a Resolution of the Executive and Advisory Councils passed Sept. 7th, 1893.

The Rev. Alexander Mackintosh, Mrs. N. B. Emerson and Mr. J. Egan have this day been appointed Visiting Committee to the Insane Asylum, Honolulu.

J. A. KING,
Minister of the Interior.

Interior Office, October 2nd, 1893. 161-31

CUSTOMS REGULATION.

From and after date, entries must be expressed in the currency of the United States reduced from the equivalent values of foreign currencies heretofore established.

Importers will also fill out the permits and present the same in the terms of, and in agreement with their entries.

(Signed) JAMES B. CASTLE,
Approved Collector General of Customs.

(Signed) S. M. DAMON,
Minister of Finance.

Honolulu, October 2nd, 1893. 159-1W.

SEALED TENDERS.

Sealed Tenders will be received at the Office of the Minister of the Interior until WEDNESDAY, November 1st, 1893, at 12 o'clock noon, for furnishing Yellow Metal, Coppering Nails, Felt, and other material for new wharves, Honolulu. Specifications can be seen at the office of the Superintendent of Public Works.

The Minister of the Interior does not bind himself to accept the lowest or any bid.

J. A. KING,
Minister of the Interior.

Interior Office Sept. 23rd, 1893. 153-1M

New Advertisements.

The Hawaiian

Safe Deposit and Investment Co.

408 FORT STREET.

ANNOUNCES TO THE PUBLIC

that the SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS

are now ready for occupancy.

Boxes can be hired for the safe keeping of

all sorts of valuables at very moderate charges.

It will cost you less to hire a box for a year

than the expense of carrying alone a safe to

your house or place of business, to say nothing

of the cost of a safe or interest on the outlay,

besides which your valuables will be deposited

in boxes that are both absolutely fire proof and

burglar proof.

Hire a box and have no more anxious

nights.

Ladies are especially invited to take a box

where their jewels will be safe.

For further particulars apply to

THE HAWAIIAN SAFE DEPOSIT AND

INVESTMENT CO.

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New Advertisements.

THE METROPOLITAN

Meat Market.

ANNOUNCES
That it has purchased the Mowera's
supplies of Australian

Ducks,
Mutton,
Pork,
Lamb,
Hare.
Chickens.
Rabbits.

All in Good Condition and
Thoroughly Frozen.

The Sale will be continued for
another day.

The Stock is Very Choice!

THE HAWAIIAN

Safe Deposit Investment

COMPANY.

Buys and Sells Dividend Paying
Stocks in blocks or in small lots.

—ALSO—
Hawaiian Government Bonds and
other First Class Bonds.

The Company has for sale at present time:
Hawaiian Sugar Company Stock,
Hawaiian Agriculture Co. Stock,
Wilder Steamship Co. Stock,
Inter-Island Steamship Co. Stock,
Peoples Ice & Refrigerator Co. Stock,
Hawaiian Government Bonds 6%,
Ewa Plantation (1st mort) Bonds 7%,
Heia Plantation (1st mort) Bonds 8%,
Waiea Sugar Co (1st mort) Bonds 8%.

We also undertake to arrange for loans for
persons desiring to borrow or invest money.

For particulars apply to
THE HAWAIIAN SAFE DEPOSIT AND
INVESTMENT CO.

164-1W 408 Fort Street, Honolulu.

Club Stables Co.

S. F. GRAHAM, MANAGER.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stables

FORT STREET, BETWEEN HOTEL
AND BERETANIA.

BOTH TELEPHONES No. 477.

Connected with Hack Stand
Corner King and Bethel Sts.

BOTH TELEPHONES, No. 113

J. E. GOMES.

MANUFACTURING JEWELER, AND IM-
PORTER OF

Diamonds, Watches, Silverware and
Fine Jewelry.

HAWAIIAN - SOUVENIRS.

GENERAL REPAIRING.

409 Fort Street, Honolulu. 43 21f

C. R. COLLINS.

CARRIAGE TRIMMER,

Harness-Maker and Saddler.

Makes a Specialty of Rain
Aprons, Tops and Cur-
tains for the Coming
Rainy Season.

408 Leave your orders early.

Do not wait until it rains. - Lowest Prices.

42 King St., Next to Murray's carriage shop
160-1f

Hard Times Mean Close Prices
To House Keepers.

If you are in need of any New or Second
hand FURNITURE, RUGS, STOVES,
SEWING MACHINES, Etc., call at the

I X L

Furniture & Commission House,

Corner Nuuanu and King streets.
18 1f

W. AHANA.

MERCHANT TAILOR,

No. 50 Merchant Street, Honolulu.

Fine suits from \$14 up. Linen and Crepe
suits, \$6.50 up.

ALL SUITS GUARANTEED TO
FIT AND IN THE LATEST
STYLE

CLOTHES CLEANED AND REPAIRED.

44 21f

The Central Market.

Always have on hand choice Beef, Mutton,
Veal and Poultry. We make Sausages a
specialty. Give us a trial and be convinced.
We have the best. Our Corned Beef is o
the very best.

WESTBROOK & GARES,
Proprietors.

Both Telephones 104. 98-1f

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General Advertisements.

Reduced Boat Hire.

FROM DATE THE STEAM LAUNCH
"Star" will take passengers to vessels
in the harbor SUNDAYS at 25 cents for the
round trip. Excursions and fishing parties by
the day at reasonable rates. Launch at Pilot's
boat landing. 149-1f

Kawaiahao Jellies, Bread & Cake.

Kawaiahao Seminary has established a
Domestic Department and are prepared to
take orders for Jellies, Bread and Cake.
All orders for Fruit Cake for Thanksgiving
and Christmas should be sent at once.
145-1M

Rooms with Board.